## Accounting for Goods and Services Tax (GST) Practical Problems - 01



## **JOURNAL**

| Date |      | Particulars   | L.F. | Debit Amount (₹) | Credit Amount (₹) |
|------|------|---|------|------------------|-------------------|
|      | (i)  | Cash A/c Dr.  |      | 20,178           |                   |
|      |      | Discount Allowed A/c  |      | 900              |                   |
|      |      | To Sales A/c (20,000x90%)   |      |                  | 18,000            |
|      |      | To Output CGST A/c  |      |                  | 1,539             |
|      |      | To Output SGST A/c  |      |                  | 1,539             |
|      |      | (Goods sold at the list price ₹20,000 less trade discount 10% charging CGST and SGST @ 9% each post cash discount 5%)                                   |      |                  |                   |
|      | (ii) | Mohan Dr.  To Sales A/c [(6,000x110%)x95%]  To Output IGST A/c  (Goods Sold to Mohan at 10% above cost of ₹6,000 less 5% trade discount charging IGST @ | ×    | 7,399            | 6,270<br>1,129    |
|      |      | 18%)  |      |                  |                   |

XI Accountancy T.S.Grewal 2024 Edition

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|------|-------|--|----|------|------------------|-------------------|
|      | (iii) | Advertisement (Samples) A/c D  | r. |      | 2,950            |                   |
|      |       | To Purchases A/c   |    |      |                  | 2,500             |
|      |       | To Input CGST A/c  |    |      |                  | 225               |
|      |       | To Input SGST A/c  |    |      |                  | 225               |
|      |       | (Goods distributed as samples hence purchases, Input CGST and Input SGST reversed) |    |      |                  |                   |
|      | (iv)  | Anil   | r. |      | 1,18,000         |                   |
|      |       | To Sales A/c [(1,00,000x125%)x80%]   |    |      |                  | 1,00,000          |
|      |       | To Output CGST A/c   |    |      |                  | 9,000             |
|      |       | To Output SGST A/c   |    |      |                  | 9,000             |
|      |       | (Sold goods costing ₹1,00,000 to Anil at a profit                                  |    |      |                  |                   |
|      |       | of 20% on sales less 20% Trade Discount  |    |      |                  |                   |
|      |       | charging CGST and SGST @ 9% each)  | 7  | 34   |                  |                   |



## Working Note Item (iv)

Let Sales = 100

Profit on Sales = 20

Cost = 100-20 = 80

Profit on Cost = 20/80 = 25%

