#### Adjustments in Preparation of Financial Statements Practical Questions - 29



# Trading Account and Profit & Loss Account For the year ending 31st March, 2024

Dr. Cr.

| Particulars              |          | Rs.      | Particulars           |          | Rs.      |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| To Opening Stock         |          | 62,000   | By Sales              | 4,48,000 |          |
| To Purchases             | 3,15,000 |          | Less: Returns Inwards | 3,700    | 4,44,300 |
| Less: Returns Outwards   | 2,500    | 3,12,500 | By Closing Stock      |          | 46,000   |
| To Carriage on Purchases |          | 7,500    |                       |          |          |
| To Gross Profit          | 1 A      | 1,08,300 |                       |          |          |
|                          |          | 4,90,300 |                       |          | 4,90,300 |



#### Adjustments in Preparation of Financial Statements Practical Questions - 29

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# Trading Account and Profit & Loss Account (Contd.) For the year ending 31st March, 2024

| Dr.                                        | •      | <b>-</b> | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , |       | Cr.      |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| To Discount                                |        | 2,600    | By Gross Profit                         |       | 1,08,300 |
| To Carriage on Sales                       |        | 1,200    | By Discount                             |       | 3,800    |
| To Bad-Debts:                              |        |          | By Commission                           |       | 2,400    |
| Bad-Debts                                  | 2,400  |          | By Interest on Drawings                 |       | 1,500    |
| Add: Further Bad Debts                     | 2,000  |          |                                         |       |          |
| Add: New Provision for Bad Debts           | 3,900  |          |                                         |       |          |
| Add: New Provision for Discount on Debtors | 1,482  |          |                                         |       |          |
|                                            | 9,782  |          |                                         |       |          |
| Less: New Provision for Bad Debts          | 3,000  | 6,782    |                                         |       |          |
| To Rent                                    | 10,000 |          |                                         |       |          |
| Add: Outstanding                           | 2,000  | 12,000   |                                         |       |          |
| To Salaries                                |        | 25,000   |                                         |       |          |
| To Repairs                                 | 2,300  |          |                                         |       |          |
| Add: Outstanding                           | 200    | 2,500    | TC -                                    |       |          |
| To Insurance Premium                       | 3,600  |          |                                         |       |          |
| Less: Prepaid                              | 2,700  | 900      |                                         |       |          |
| To Sales Van Expenses                      | 1.4    | 6,000    | JE                                      |       |          |
| To Depreciation on:                        |        |          |                                         |       |          |
| Furniture                                  | 1,725  |          | N. Carlotte                             |       |          |
| Sales Van                                  | 15,000 | 16,725   |                                         |       |          |
| To Interest on Capital                     | 7      | 16,000   |                                         |       |          |
| To Net Profit                              |        | 26,293   |                                         |       |          |
|                                            | Total  | 1,16,000 |                                         | Total | 1,16,000 |

#### Adjustments in Preparation of Financial Statements Practical Questions - 29

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## Balance Sheet As at 31st March, 2024

| Liabilities                |          | Rs.         | Assets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |        | Rs.      |
|----------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| Capital                    |          |             | Fixed Assets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |        |          |
| Opening Balance            | 2,00,000 |             | Furniture                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 16,000 |          |
|                            |          |             | Less: Provision for                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |        |          |
| Add: Interest on Capital   | 16,000   |             | Depreciation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1,725  | 14,275   |
| Add: Net Profit            | 26,293   |             | Sales Van                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 75,000 |          |
|                            |          |             | Less: Provision for                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |        |          |
|                            | 2,42,293 | 1           | Depreciation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 15,000 | 60,000   |
| Less: Drawings             | 30,000   |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |        |          |
| Less: Interest on Drawings | 1,500    | 2,10,793    | <b>Current Assets</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |        |          |
|                            |          |             | Cash in Hand                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |        | 24,800   |
| <b>Current Liabilities</b> |          |             | Balance with Bank of Tokyo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |        | 32,800   |
| Sundry Creditors           |          | 43,000      | and the same of th |        |          |
| Bills Payable              |          | 4,300       | Sundry Debtors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 78,000 |          |
| Salaries Outstanding       |          | 5,000       | Less: Provision for Doubtful                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 3,900  |          |
| )                          | 100      | V V a Z a Z | Debts                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | •      |          |
| Repairs Outstanding        |          | 200         | JUNIO I A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 74,100 |          |
| Rent Outstanding           | 2        |             | Less: Provision for Discount                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1,482  | 72,618   |
| Terri Odistariding         |          | 2,000       | on Debtors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1,102  | 72,010   |
|                            |          | 7.53        | Prepaid Insurance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |        | 2,700    |
|                            |          |             | Bills Receivable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |        | 12,100   |
|                            | - 4      |             | Closing Stock                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |        | 46,000   |
|                            | Total    | 2,65,293    | N.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Total  | 2,65,293 |

#### Adjustments in Preparation of Financial Statements Practical Questions - 29

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### **Working Notes**

#### Bad Debts A/c

Dr. Cr.

| Date | <b>Particulars</b>                   | Rs. | Date | Particulars                                                             | Rs. |
|------|--------------------------------------|-----|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|      | To Balance b/d To Sundry Debtors A/c |     |      | By Provision for Doubtful Debts A/c By Provision for Doubtful Debts A/c | ·   |

### Provision for Doubtful Debts A/c

Dr. Cr.

| Date      | Particulars      | Rs.   | Date      | Particulars                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Rs.   |
|-----------|------------------|-------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
|           |                  |       |           | A STATE OF THE STA |       |
| 31-Mar-23 | To Bad Debts A/c | 2,400 | 31-Mar-23 | By Balance b/d                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 3,000 |
| 31-Mar-23 | To Bad Debts A/c | 2,000 | 31-Mar-23 | To Profit & Loss A/c (B.F.)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 5,300 |
| 31-Mar-23 | To Balance c/d   | 3,900 | 20011     | 170                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |       |
|           |                  | 8,300 |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 8,300 |

# Sundry Debtors A/c

Dr. Cr.

| Date      | Particulars    | Rs.    | Date | Particulars                        | Rs.             |
|-----------|----------------|--------|------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 31-Mar-23 | To Balance b/d |        |      | By Bad Debts A/c<br>By Balance c/d | 2,000<br>78,000 |
|           |                | 80,000 |      |                                    | 80,000          |

#### Provision for Discount on Debtors A/c

#### Adjustments in Preparation of Financial Statements Practical Questions - 29

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Dr. Cr.

| Date      | Particulars    | Rs.   | Date      | Particulars                 | Rs.   |
|-----------|----------------|-------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|
| 31-Mar-23 | To Balance c/d | 1,482 | 31-Mar-23 | To Profit & Loss A/c (B.F.) | 1,482 |
|           |                | 1,482 |           |                             | 1,482 |

